IMFASHANYIGISHO YA 07 : GUKORESHA NEZA IMITI MU BUHINZI BWA KAWA

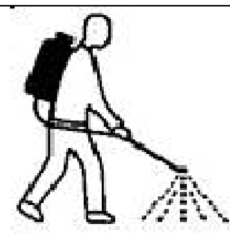
Ni byiza ko abahinzi bamenya gukoresha neza imiti yica udukoko mu ikawa kugira ngo barinde ubuzima bwabo n'ibidukikije, bagire umusaruro mwiza n'ubwiza bw'ikawa, kandi bagabanye ikiguzi cy'imiti. Imikoreshereze myiza y'imiti ifasha kandi kurwanya kwihindura kw'udukoko, bigahora byoroshye kubirwanya mu bihe biri imbere, bikanateza imbere ubuhinzi burambye kuko umurima ugumana uburumbuke, hakanabungwabungwa urusobe rw'ibinyabuzima by'ingirakamaro

Igisobanuro cyo gukoresha neza imiti y'ibihingwa

Gukoresha neza imiti yica udukoko bisobanura kuyikoresha mu buryo bukwiye kandi buboneye—gukoresha umuti ukwiye, mu rugero rukwiye, ku gihe gikwiye, no mu buryo burinda ubuzima bw'abantu, inyamaswa, imyaka n'ibidukikije. Ikirango cy'umuti (Label) cyateguwe kandi kigizwe n'amakuru yose akenewe kugira ngo umuti ukoreshwe mu buryo butekanye. Kugipapuro gifunitse icupa ririmo umuti uhasanga makuru atandukanye akurikira :

- Izina rijyanye n'ubucuruzo
- Amazina yerekana ibigize uwo muti
- Uko umuti ukoreshwa
- Ibirimo
- Itariki wakoreweho n'itariki uzasarizaho
- Ibara hamwe hamwe n'amashusho afite ibisobanuro hasi ku gishushanyo.

Ibimenyetso bishushanyije byerekana uburyo bwo gukoresha neza imiti irinda ibihingwa

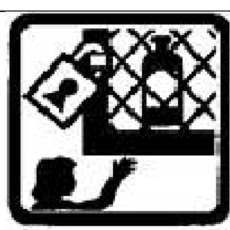
Ibimenyetso biburira	Igikorwa
	Uburyo bwo gufatamo umuti wa mazi ukarishye
	Uburyo bwo gufata umuti w'ifu
	Gutera imiti
	Ni mubi cyane ku amatungo
	Ni mubi cyane ku mafi; ntuwumene mu biyaga, imigezi, ibyuzi cyangwa utugezi duto

Mugihe umuhinzi adasobanukiwe neza amakuru yo gukoresha umuti urwanya indwara n’ibyonnyi, ni byizako ko abaza agronome cyangwa se agasobanuza umucuruzi w’imiti n’inyongeramusaruro agiye kuguriraho.

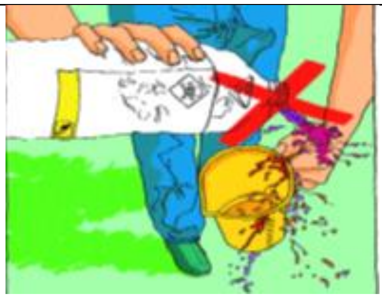
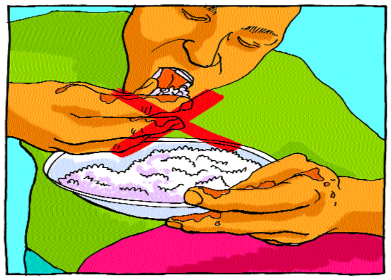
Icyiciro	Ibisobanuro	Amagambo ari ku byapa	Ibara rigaragaza urugero rw’ubukana bw’umuti wica udukoko
Ia	Ingaruka mbi ziri kurwego rwo hejuru cyane	Ni bibi cyane,ubumara, ikimenyetso cy’agahanga n’amagufwa abiri asobekeranyije	
Ib	Ingaruka mbi ziri kurwego rwo hejuru		
II	Ingaruka mbi ziri kurwego rugereranyije	Itonde/byakugirira nabi	
III	Ingaruka mbi ziri kurwego rwo hasi	Ubikoreshe neza witonze	
IV	Bidafite ingaruka mbi mu gihe bikoreshejwe bisanzwe	Koresha neza	

Ibimenyetso by’amashusho bigaragaza uburyo bwo Gukoresha Neza no Gufata neza Imiti ikoreshwa mu kurinda imyaka

Ibimenyetso bigaragaza ubukana bw'imiti

Ibishushanyo bigaragaza ingaruka mbi z'imiti n'uburyo ibikwa	**Ingaruka mbi z'imiti**
	Uyu muti ufite ubumara (bivuga ko ushobora kukwica)
	Uyu muti ushobora ku kunukira nabi cyane wa na kugutera uburwayi
	Uyu muti ushobora gutwika imyenda wambaye ikagira imyenge n'ibindi
	Uyu muti ushobora gufata umuriro
	Bika uyu muti ahantu hafunze abana badashobora kugera

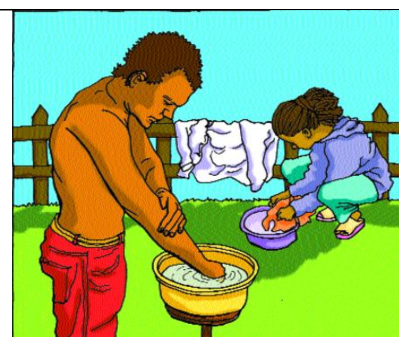
Gusobanukirwa ingaruka za turuka mu gukoresha nabi imiti, n'uburyo wakwirinda

Imiti yakwinjira mu mubiri inyuze mu Guhumeka, iciye mu mazuru	
Kwinjirira mu ruhu	
Mu kanwa (Kunywa itabi, Kunywa ibinyobwa, kurya)	
Imyambaro yo kwikingira ikoreshwa ni: ▪ Bote ▪ Uturindantoki ▪ Uturinda ubuhumekero ▪ Uturindamaso ▪ Ingofero ▪ Igisarubeti	

Ibyo kwitwararika mugihe havangwa kandi haterwa imiti

▪ Koresha imyambaro y'ubwirinzi yabugenewe. Soma ku cyapa kiri kw'icupa umuti urimo ▪ Ntukambare imyenda yangiritse niyo yaba yarabugenewe ▪ Tera umuti hakiri kare cyangwa ku mugoroba igihe hadashyushye cyane. ▪ Ntukarye, ntukanywe cyangwa ngo unywe itabi mu gihe ufite umuti wica udukoko. ▪ Ntugakoreshe intoki mu gihe cyo kuvanga umuti! ▪ Ntugahuhe nu munwa wagatwe k'ipompo igihe kazibye. Koresha akaroso. ▪ Ntugatere umuti igihe hari umuya	

Ibyo kwitwararirka nyuma yo gutera umuti/

▪ Oga mu ntoki no mu maso ukoresheje amazi n'isabune ako kanya ukirangiza gutera umuti. ▪ Imyenda y'ubwirinzi yabugenewe yimese ukwayo. ▪ Amazi wakoresheje umesa cyangwa woga wiyamena mu tugezi duto cyangwa mu biyaga. ▪ Sukura imyenda yose yagenewe guterana umuti. ▪ Sukura ibikoresho byose nurangiza ubibike neza	

Kugura, gutwara, kubika no gufata neza ibikoresho byavuyemo imiti/

▪ Gura umuti wa nyawo. ▪ Wigura umuti udafunitse neza. ▪ bika umuti ahantu udahurira n'abagenzi, ibiribwa n'amatungo. ▪ Imiti irinda ibihingwa igira ingaruka mbi igihe itabitswe neza. ▪ Soma ku cyapa kiri kw'icupa ku bijyanye n'amabwiriza y'ukuntu ibikwa. ▪ Bika buri gihe umuti ahantu hafunze utagira aho uhurira n'abana, amatungo, ibiribwa n'amazi.	
▪ Amacupa yashizemo umuti agomba kozwa kenshi mu ipompo y'umuti, bigapfumurwa, akumishwa maze akajugunywa mu mwobo cyangwa agatwikwa. ▪ Ntukongere gukoresha icupa ry'umuti ryakoreshejwe. ▪ Ntukajugunye icupa ry'umuti mu yindi myanda	