



# IMFASHANYIGISHO IGENEWE ABAHINZI BA KAWA MU RWANDA

-IRIBURIRO-





## **1. INCAMAKE KUKONGERERA UBUSHOBOZI ABAHINZI BA KAWA**

### **1.1. Akamaro ko kongera ubushobozi abahinzi ba kawa**

Kubaka ubushobozi bw'abahinzi ba kawa bigamije kongerera ubumenyi, ubumenyi ngiro, imiterere n'imiyoborere y'abahinzi kugira ngo bakore neza, batange serivise zinoze kandi babashe guhangana mu gukora neza mu ruhererekane rw'inyongeragaciro rya kawa. Bifasha abahinzi kuva mu musaruro ushingiyeye ku kwihaza mu biribwa gusa bakagera ku buhinzi burambye, bushingiyeye ku isoko kandi butanga inyungu

### **1.2. Intego y'iyi mfashanyigisho**

Intego y'iyi mfashanyigisho y'Amahugurwa ni ugutanga igitabo cyubakitse kandi gikoreshwa mu buryo ngiro, gifasha abahinzi b'ikawa kongera ubumenyi n'ubushobozi mu buhinzi, bityo bikongera umusaruro n'ubwiza bw'ikawa binyuze mu:

- Guhugura abayobozi b'amatsinda y'abahinzi mu buryo bwo gutanga amahugurwa kugira ngo nabo bashobore guhugura abahinzi b'ikawa ku bumenyi n'imyitwarire myiza mu buhinzi bw'ikawa,
- Gushyigikira iyubahirizwa ry'imikorere myiza mu buhinzi burengera ibidukikije,
- Kubakira ubushobozi bw'abahinzi binyuze mu mahugurwa no gusangira ubumenyi,
- Gukomeza ibikorwa bya rusange n'ubusabane hagati abahinzi b'amakoperative/abikorera.

### **1.3. Abo iyi mfashanyigisho yakorewe**

Iyi nyandiko y'amahugurwa yagenewe:

- Abayobozi ba koperative
- Abakuru b'amatsinda y'abahinzi
- Amatsinda y'urubyiruko n'andi mashyirahamwe y'abahinzi

Uhereye ku gice cya 1 kugeza ku cya 13 iyi mfashanyigisho y'amahugurwa izubaka ubushobozi bw' abacungamutungo, abayobozi b'amakoperative n'abahinzi b'icyitegererezo ku by'ingenzi mu buhinzi burambye bw'ikawa, guhera ku gutegura ingemwe za kawa kugeza ku kwakira no gutunganya umusaruro wa kawa. Hazibandwa ku bikorwa byongera umusaruro, byongera ubwiza bwa kawa, kandi birinda ibidukikije.



Imikorere myiza mu buhinzi ni iyongera umusaruro, kunoza imikoreshereze, no kugabanya ibiciro mu buryo burambye. Imikorere myiza mu buhinzi bw'Ikawa ituma umusaruro w'Ikawa wiyongera kandi ukarushaho kuba mwiza, bigatuma habaho umusaruro urambye. Umusaruro mwinshi utanga amafaranga menshi ku bahinzi. Amatsinda y'abahinzi yubaka ubucuruzi bufite inyungu.

#### **1.4. Uburyo bwo kongera ubushobozi**

##### **1.4.1. Gahunda yo guhugura abahugura abandi**

Amahugurwa y'Abatoza ni uburyo bwateguwe bugamije guhugura abatoza batoranyijwe bazaba bashinzwe gusangiza abandi ubumenyi n'ubushobozi. Amahugurwa y'abatoza afasha ubumenyi gukwirakwira no kugera ku bahinzi b'intangarugero benshi

Muri iyi mfashanyigisho, abayobozi b'amatsinda y'abahinzi bahabwa ubumenyi ku mihingire ya Kawa, bagahabwa n'ubumenyi bwo guhugura abandi bahinzi.

Abayobozi b'amatsinda bamaze guhugurwa bazahugura abahinzi b'icyitegererezo babigishye kumihingire myiza ya Kawa n'uburyo bwo kwigisha bagenzi babo bahabwe ubushobozi bwo kuba nabo abahugura abandi.

##### **1.4.1. Uko batoza abatoza**

- **Kwigisha ubumenyi-ngiro bwo guhugura abandi:** kwigisha uko umuntu yatanga amahugurwa neza, avuga neza, akoresha ibikoresho byerekana (visual aids), akayobora ibiganiro, kandi agashishikariza buri wese kugira uruhare.
- **Gukomeza ubumenyi bw'ibyo bigishwa:** kwemeza ko abatoza basobanukiwe neza n'amasomo yose.
- **Imyitozo mu matsinda:** buri wese mu bahugurwa agerageza gutanga isomo rito kuri bagenzi be, hanyuma agahabwa inama na bagenzi be n'umutoza.
- **Uburyo bukoreshe:** gukoresha uburyo bwo gusangira ibiganiro no gukoresha ibikorwa bifatika (gukina udukino, kwerekana mu bikorwa, kwigisha mu buryo bw'imyitozo).



- **Igihe gihari:** guteganya igihe gihagije cyo kwiga ubumenyi n’uburyo bwo kubutanga. Buri somo ry’ubuhinzi bwa kawa ritangwa umunsi umwe, hakiyongeraho undi munsi ugenewe uburyo bwo gutanga ayo masomo

#### **1.4.2. Gahunda y’abahinzi bigisha bagenzi babo**

“Abahinzi b’icyitegererezo bakora nk’abatoza b’abahinzi bazakomeza gusakaza ubumenyi n’ubushobozi mu buhinzi bw’ikawa ku bahinzi bari mu itsinda cyangwa mu ruhande rwa cooperative, ku buryo ku musozo w’ gahunda ya ‘peer to peer’ (guhuza abahinzi), abahinzi n’abanyamuryango ba cooperative bazaba bashoboye kumenya ibihe byiza byo guhinga ikawa no gukoresha Imyitwarire myiza mu buhinzi bwo gutera no gukurikirana ibiti by’ikawa.”

Amahugurwa hagati y’abahinzi akorwa buri kwezi, hakurikijwe igihe cy’isarura ry’ihingwa, kenshi akorerwa ku butaka bw’abahinzi, hagashyirwa imbaraga mu gukoresha ubumenyi gakondo no gukemura ibibazo byihariye bihangayikishije umuryango; ubu buryo bugamije kongera umusaruro n’icyiza cy’ikawa mu gihe kandi butera imbere uburyo buhamye bwo guhinga/

#### **Igihe cy’amahugurwa**

Nk’uko ikigero cy’ibihingwa giteye, insanganyamatsiko z’amahugurwa zitangwa mu bihe bine by’ingenzi by’ihinga:

- Igihe cy’imvura gito kuva mu kwezi k’Ukwakira kugeza mu Kuboza, kirimo insanganyamatsiko zo gutera ingemwe z’ikawa, Gufumbira ubutaka (ifumbire), Gucunga ibiti bitanga igicucu no gukoresha ibihingwa bitwikira ubutaka.
- Igihe cy’izuba gito kuva mu kwezi kwa Mutarama kugeza mu Gashyantare, kirimo gucunga indwara n’ibyonnyi hakoreshajwe uburyo buhuza, ikoreshwa ry’umuti wica udukoko mu buryo butekanye n’imicungire y’udusembwa hamwe no kurwanya isuri.
- Igihe cy’imvura kirekire kuva mu kwezi kwa Werurwe kugeza mu Gicurasi, kirimo insanganyamatsiko zo gusarura neza no gutwikira ubutaka (mulching).



- Igihe cy'izuba kirekire kuva mu kwezi kwa Kamena kugeza mu Nzeri, kirimo insanganyamatsiko zo guhitamo amoko y'ikawa, gucunga ibiti by'ikawa (canopy management) no gushyira ivu rya kalisiyumu (lime).

Ingingo z'ingenzi mu mahugurwa y'ubuhinzi bwa kawa ni izi:

- **Amasomo ajyanye n'igihe cy'ihinga rya kawa:** Ingingo z'amahugurwa zateguwe ku buryo zihuzwa n'igihe cy'ihinga rya kawa, bigatuma abahinzi biga uburyo bukwiye mu gihe gikwiye cy'umwaka. Ibikoresho by'amahugurwa bitegurwa hashingiwe ku bihe bine by'ihinga by'u Rwanda, birimo igihe cy'imvura gito, igihe cy'izuba gito, igihe cy'imvura kirekire n'igihe cy'izuba kirekire.
- **Kwerekana ku mirima:** Hashyirwa imbaraga nyinshi mu kugaragaza uburyo ngiro ku mirima y'abahinzi, bikabafasha gukoresha ako kanya ubuhanga bushya no kwirebera ibisubizo n'amaso yabo.
- **Kwigira mu buryo bwo kwitabira:** Abahinzi bitabira neza inzira yo kwigira, barimo ibiganiro, kubaza ibibazo, no gusangira ubunararibonye hagati yabo mu matsinda.



**Imikurire y'imbuto za Kawa mu Rwanda**

Ukwezi	Imiterere y'ikirere	Imiterere y'ikawa	Igihembwe cy'ihinga	Isomo ry'amahugurwa
September		Kurabya	Umuhindo	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Gutera kawa</li> <li>2. Gufumbira kawa</li> <li>3. Ibiti bitanga igicucu</li> <li>4. Gukoresha ibihingwa-fumbire</li> </ol>
October				
November				
December		kw'udutumbwe twa kawa	Urugaryi	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Uburyo bukomatanye bwo kurwanya indwara n'ibyonnyi</li> <li>2. Gukoresha neza imiti</li> <li>3. Kubagara</li> </ol>
January				
February		Kwera kw'ibitumbwe	Itumba	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Gusarura</li> <li>2. Gusasira</li> </ol>
March				
April				
May		Guhishira no gusarura	Impeshyi	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Guhitsamo ubwoko</li> <li>2. Gutera ishwagara</li> <li>3. Gukatirano gusazura</li> </ol>
June				
July		Kwisubira		
August		kw'igihingwa		



Nzeri	Ukwakira	Ugushyirango	Ukubaza	Mutarama	Gashyamba	Werurwe	Mata	Gicurasi	Kamena	Nyakanga	Kanama
	Kurabya	Kwaguka kw'igihingwa			Gukura kw'igihingwa		Guhisha kw'ikawa				
	Ifumbire					Ifumbire					
									Gukatira		
	Kubagara					Kubagara					
			Gusasira				Gusasira				
	Kurwanya udukoko								Kurwanya udukoko		
							Gusarura				